Study and Evaluation Scheme

of

DIPLOMA

(Mining and Mine Surveying Engineering)

(Applicable w.e.f Academic Session July 2020 till revised)
# Department of Mining Engineering,
Faculty of Engineering & Technology,
Diploma (Mining & Mine Surveying Engg.)
(Session-2020)

## Teaching and Examination Scheme Diploma-III

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S. N.</th>
<th>Subject Code</th>
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<th>L</th>
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<tr>
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Total Credit=28

## Teaching and Examination Scheme Diploma-IV

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Total Credit=20

Total Credit=29

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Total Credit=29

### Notes
- During IV and V semester break for 45 days marks to be awarded in V Semester

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2020: Syllabus: Diploma (Mining and Mine Surveying Engineering), AKS University
## Teaching and Examination Scheme Diploma-V

<table>
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Total Credit=24

## Teaching and Examination Scheme Diploma-VI

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Total Credit=27
Diploma (Semester-III)
Mining & Mine Surveying

SURFACE MINING

Unit I
Different basic concepts about surface mining: Define the term surface mining - basic concepts, applicability, advantages and disadvantages; systems—classification, applicability, advantages and disadvantages. List the different norms of surface mining, Define the following terms related to surface mining with comprehensive sketches - Outcrop, overburden, face. Bench, floor of bench, depth of hole, spacing, burden. Toe, crest, back break, angle of repose, , stripping ratio, economic cut Off value, quarriable limit, Opening up of deposits: Box cut - Production benches, layout of benches formation, parameters and factors affecting their selection.

Unit II
Drilling and blasting techniques in surface mines - Classification of the drill holes,. Applications of vertical and inclined drilling. Merits and demerits of vertical and inclined drilling . Different parameters connected to drilling of blast holes. Patterns of drill holes employed. Theory of surface mine blasting. Explosives, Blast design. Bench blasting pattern, Delay blasting - Blasting tools - Charging of explosives - Problems in blasting, environmental problems due to blasting, - Safety in blasting - Controlled blasting techniques - Secondary Blasting.

Unit III
Different type of HEMM used in OCM Selection & Application. (shovel, hydraulic excavator, wheel loader, dumper, ripper, dozer, road grader Drag line, BWE, spreader Surface Miner, Highwall mining). Study of layout of Shovel-dumper combination and dragline system. In Pit Crushing & Conveying (IPCC) ,hydraulic rock breaker, splitter.

Unit IV
Slope stability(bench & dump), dump design, back filling Different types of slope failures', measures to be taken against slope failures, Instrument used in slope stability, Pumping & drainage system,

Unit V
Mine Illumination(lighting standard, measurement plan),Acid Mine Drainage - Necessity of EIA &Environment Management Plan - Essential features of EIA & EMP, environmental impact of surface mining

Text Books
1. खनिकर्म के मूलतत्त्व खंड 1, डी जे देशमुख, डेनेट प्रकाशक, नागपुर
2. A Handbook on Surface Mining Technology : Dr. Samir K Das, Sagardeep Prakashan, Kharagpur
3. Surface Mining : TN Singh, Lovely Prakashan, Dhanbad
5. B. V. Gokhale, Blasthole chilling Technology, Multi Fields, Botnbay
7. K. A. Pant, विस्फोटक - एक परिचाय, Anamika Publishers, (in Hindi)
8. DGMS Circulars
Diploma (Semester-III)
Mining & Mine Surveying
GEOLOGY-I

Unit-I: General Geology
Branches; Allied (ex. Geophysics, Geochemistry, etc): Scope of Geology; Origin of Earth-varying hypothesis. Age of earth - Various methods of age determinations, radioactive methods and their advantages. Interior of Earth crust, mantle and core. Continental drift Isostacy.
Volcano - Types of volcanoes, volcanic products volcanic cones, Distribution of volcanoes.
Earthquake - Earthquake waves, Classification of earthquakes, Elastic rebound theory, Richter scale of earthquake intensity, Distribution of Earthquakes in India (seismic zone). Seismographs

Unit-II: Petrology
Rock cycle and characteristics of various Rock types. Classification of Igneous Rocks; acid and basic rocks, Plutonic, Hyp abyssal and Volcanic rocks. Texture of Igneous rocks.
Sedimentary Rocks - Definition, Classification; Mechanically formed, Organically formed and chemically formed rocks, Sedimentary Structures; Common sedimentary rocks Conglomerate sandstone, Shale, coal, limestone and breccias.
Metamorphic Rocks - Definition; Agents of Metamorphism., Structures and textures of metamorphic rocks. Common metamorphic rocks; slate Schist, Gneiss, Quartzite, and marble.

Unit-III: Mineralogy
Crystal System:- Isometric, Hexagonal, Tetragonal, Orthorhombic, Monoclinic, And Triclinic.
Physical Properties of common rock forming Minerals Orthoclase, Biotite, Muscovite, Olivine, Quartz, Calcite, Gypsum, Talc.

Unit-IV: Physical Geology
Erosion & weathering - Weathering: factor affecting weathering, Physical Weathering and chemical Weathering. Exfoliation and Spheroidal weathering.
Work of River/stream - Erosion, transport and deposition; Waterfalls, meanders, oxbow lakes, alluvial fans, flood plains, delta.
Work of Wind: Erosion, Transport and Deposition ; Vent facts, Pedestal rocks, sand dunes, and loess

Unit-V: Structural Geology
Strike & Dip, Folds- Elements of Folds, anticline and syncline, limbs, axial plane, Axis of fold. Types of fold-symmetrical, Asymmetrical, Overturned, recumbent, Isoclinal, Plunging folds, Anticlinorium, Synclinorium, Open fold, close fold, Dome and Basin.
Unconformity; Definition, Angular unconformity, Disconformity, Nonconformity.
PRACTICAL: MINING GEOLOGY-I

1. Megascopic Study and Physical Identification of Rock forming Minerals by their physical properties.
   1. Megascopic Study and Physical Identification of Igneous Rock by their physical properties.

   2. Megascopic Study and Physical Identification of Sedimentary Rock by their physical properties.
   3. Megascopic Study and Physical Identification of Metamorphic Rock by their physical properties.
   4. Microscopic Study and Identification of Rock forming Minerals by their Optical properties
   5. Microscopic Study and Identification of Igneous Rock by their Optical properties
   6. Microscopic Study and Identification of Sedimentary Rock by their Optical properties.
   7. Microscopic Study and Identification of Metamorphic Rock by their Optical properties.
   8. Draw the outcrop, Dip Strike and profile Section on different kinds of geological structural maps.
   9. Study and Sketch of Geological Models showing different types of Faults, Folds and their relations to photography.

Text Books:
1. Introduction to Geology : G.B.Mahapatra
2. A Text Book of Geology : P.K. Mukherjee
3. Engineering And General Geology : Parbin Singh
4. Physical And Engineering Geology : S.K. Garg
5. भूविज्ञान परिचय, बिहार ग्रंथ अकादमी, पटना
6. प्रायोगिक भू-विज्ञान, मध्यप्रदेश हिंदी ग्रंथ अकादमी, भोपाल 2018 edition.
7. शैल विज्ञान, मध्यप्रदेश हिंदी ग्रंथ अकादमी, भोपाल 2018 edition.
8. Practical Geology, by Dr. Harish Kapasya, Dr. Harish Kapasya, Himanshu Publications
Diploma (Semester-III)

Mining & Mine Surveying

MINE DEVELOPMENT- DRILLING & BLASTING

Unit-I
General concepts of Mine Development (entry to the deposit both shallow and deep seated)
selection of mine entry & comparison between shaft, incline & adit

Unit II

Unit-III
Drills & Drilling for underground mining (coal and non-coal): Types of drills, drilling accessories, drillability of rocks, managing drilling in production mines, dust control and safety during drilling etc.

Unit-IV
Blasting practices in Mines- Solid blasting: Blasting-off-solids, advantages and disadvantages, precautions and restrictions, pattern of shot holes. Shot-firer tools Preparation of charge Procedure for firing Direct & Indirect consideration of factors - Calculation of explosive quantity, powder factor, detonator factor. Transportation & storage of explosive, Magazine layout, construction & safety features.- Handling of explosives

Unit-V
Rock Fragmentation - Mechanism of rock fragmentation, Factors affecting rock fragmentation, Techniques to improve rock fragmentation. Environmental impact of blasting in underground mines:; over break, fly rock, blast induced vibration, fumes etc. Ground vibration measurement & DGMS standards, Prediction & control measures to reduce/check - air blast, noise
PRACTICAL: MINE DEVELOPMENT- DRILLING & BLASTING

1. Sketch and describe mine inclines top lay out with direct haulage.
2. Sketch and describe about pit top layout.
3. Sketch & describe blasting pattern in shaft sinking
4. Sketch and describe the usual method of drivage of gallery in coal mine showing usual at Tenements of pumps, transport (direct rope haulage) and ventilation in dip faces.
5. Sketch and describe different type of exploder.
6. Describe with Sketch different type accessories of blasting such as safety fuse, detonating fuse, Nonel.
7. Sketch and describe burn cut, wedge cut & fan cut
8. Sketch and describe different type of electric detonator.
9. Blast vibration definitions

Text Books:

1. खनिजकर्म के मूलतत्त्व खंड 1, डी जे देशमुख, डेनेट प्रकाशक, नागपुर
2. Blasthole drilling Technology, by B.V. Gokhale, Multi Fields, Bombay
3. Explosives & Blasting Techniques, Dr G. K. Pradhan, Mintech Publications, Bhubaneswar.
5. ववस्फोटक - एक परिचाय, by केए पंत, Anamika Publishers, (in Hindi)
Diploma (Semester-III)  
Mining & Mine Surveying  
MINE ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

Unit I  
Mine Atmosphere; Mine gases, Origin and occurrence of mine gases - Pollution of mine atmosphere - Standards of ventilation - Degree of gassiness of mines. Composition of mine air  
Regulations related Mine Ventilation as per CMR & MMR provisions.

Unit II  
Gas Detectors: Gas detectors, Uses, – principle on which designed, determination of percentage of gas with them- Recent techniques of gas detection – remote sensing devices, continuous recorders, monitors, infra-red spectrometers, sensors-Carbon Monoxide detection – Warm blooded birds, chemical detectors, Multi gas detector

Unit III  
Mine Ventilation system & Natural Ventilation - Measurement of air quantity, pressure and velocity; Law of air flow in mines, flow of air in ducts and mine roadways, resistance of air ways, Chezy's and Atkinson's equations; Equivalent resistance and equivalent orifice of mine:

Unit IV  
Mechanical ventilation, different types of fans used in mines, theoretical characteristics of centrifugal and axial flow fans, forcing and exhaust fans, relations between pressure quantity and power Of fan, numerical calculation, fan drift, their constructional feature, auxiliary and booster fans' CO21Struclional feature, splitting of air current, advantage of splitting, reversal of air current

Unit V  
Natural Ventilation and its measurements; Thermodynamics of natural ventilation. Distribution and control of air current; Accessories of ventilation used in mines --- Door, regulator, stoppings, air lock, air crossing, brattice

PRACTICAL: MINE ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

1. Determination of relative humidity by whirling hygrometer
2. Determination of cooling power of the mi
3. Ventilation survey problem
4. Air conditioning problem
5. Measurement of air velocity, quantity and pressure in a duct by using a pitot tube.
6. Design and Describe air crossing, regulator, Ventilating door, air lock at pit top etc
7. Different gases found in coalmines, metal mines and their permitted limits as per the mining regulations. Effect of these gases when found in excess
8. Designing auxiliary ventilation system and their comparative performance
9. Calculation for the installation of main ventilation fan and its reversal arrangement.
10. Various air circuits with resistance in series and parallel.

Text Books
1. खनिकर्म के मूलतत्व खंड 2, डी जे देशमुख, डेनेट प्रकाशक, नागपुर
2. Mine Ventilation by Prof. S.P.Banerjee
3. Mine Ventilation by Prof G.B.Mishra
4. Paryavaran Addhyan: KL Tiwari and Jadhav
5. DGMS circular
Diploma (Semester-III)
Mining & Mine Surveying
MINE SURVEYING- I

Unit I: Surveying and linear measurement
Definition, Classification of survey, Basic principle of surveying, plan, map, scales, diagonal scales, vernier scales, Types of chains; Tapes; Errors in chaining and corrections in linear measurements; Direct and indirect Ranging; Principles of chain surveying. Offsets, Limiting length of offsets; Booking field notes; Obstacles in chaining; Cross staff survey, calculating area and plotting

Unit II: Angular measurement
A. Theodolite-I
Definition, Classification of Theodolite, Main parts of Theodolite, definition used in Theodolite, as axis, centering, transiting, swinging, etc. Temporary and permanent adjustments.

B. Traversing: Type of traversing, purpose, classification, latitude and departure, Bearing, calculation of bearing and coordinates

Unit III: Dial Survey

Unit IV: Leveling
Terms used and definition, object of leveling, instrument used in leveling, level tube, gradient, Underground bench mark, datum, subsidence (definition and causes), Temporary adjustment in leveling instrument/ auto level

Unit V: Dip and strike
Definition, Dip, Strike, Fault, Apparent dip, Determination of apparent dip, full dip and strike from bore hole data by construction & calculation method

Text Books
1. Mine Surveying by S. Ghatak
2. Surveying & Levelling by B. C. Punamia
3. Surveying & Levelling by Kanetkar & Kulkarni
5. सवेक्षण और क्षेत्र कार्य Vol. 1 & 2 by B.C.पूनमिया, अशोक कुमार जैन अरुण कुमार जैन,
PRACTICAL: MINE SURVEYING- I

A. PRACTICAL’S PROJECTS IN THE FIELD
    1. Theodolite traverses survey.
    2. Method of determination of co-ordinates.
    3. Close traversing by Theodolite.
    4. Study of Miners Dial its constructional features & adjustments
    5. Determine the true apparent dip & strike from bore hole data by construction method
    6. Chain and tape survey - Chain and compass survey
    7. Leveling survey
    8. Plotting by protector
    9. Plotting by coordinates
    10. Chain and compass survey
    11. Constructional feature of theodolite

Efforts will be made to demonstrate the field use of surveying instruments in nearby mines.
Diploma Mining Engineering  
Semester-III  
MINING LEGISLATION AND GENERAL SAFETY

Unit I:  

Unit II:  

Unit III:  
Coal Mines and Metalliferrous Mines Regulations:  
Important definitions, regulations related to notice of accidents duties of managers, Asst/under Managers, Overman, foreman and surveyor, Mine plans and sections. Means of Access and egress ladder and Ladder ways under M.M.R.

Unit IV:  
Transport of men and material by Haulage mine working precautions against dangers from gas and water Mine ventilation, mine lighting and safety equipment and types of fences (Miscellaneous)

Unit V:  
Safety Aspects in Mines:  
Accidents classification and analysis-safe condition- unsafe condition- mine safety- safety objectives- major factors to be considered for safety - safety week- pit safety committee- safety organization and safety policy.

REFERENCE BOOKS  
2. Mine Management : V.N.Singh  
3. Mines act 1952  
5. CMR/MMR 1957 / 61  
6. Critical Appraisal : Rakesh & Prasad  
7. DGMS Circulars
Diploma (Semester-IV)
Mining & Mine Surveying

METHOD OF WORK (COAL)

Unit I:
**Bord and pillar method Development:** Bord & pillar system, Application, Merits, Demerits, Different terms, stages of development, depillaring stages, Application of panel system, types of panels, factors influencing the size of panel system, General Considerations, factors influencing the no. of openings of panel, merits and demerits of panel system, Factors governing the selection of development method, factors governed while opening of a district, Panel development with three headings and, Different methods of development systems along dip, strike, crosscuts, steeply dipping seams, loaders, belt conveyer load haul dumpers, belt conveyors chain conveyors. Arrangements for ventilation of Road header.

Unit II:
**Bord and Pillar method– Depillaring:** Important terms, classification, planning preparation arrangements, sequence of operations, Pillar extraction under weak roof condition, mechanized method of Pillar extraction by LHDS, SDL, scraper chain, conveyor systems, size, shape of pillars, ribs, local fall main fall, air blast, dangers, precautions, method of stowing conditions required for adopting stowing, preparation arrangement for stowing, lay out of panel with stowing, used of fly ash as stowing material, dangers and precautions while working below goaf areas, contiguous seams extraction, precautions against fire during and after depillaring. Depillaring with continuous miner.

Unit III:
**Long Wall:** Long wall methods (advancing, retreating, punch longwall), Terminology, Application, merits, demerits, limitations. Long wall advancing indicating its application, comparison between Long wall advancing and Long wall retreating.

Development of gate roads, machinery employed on a mechanized Long wall face continuous mining methods, different factors governing the length of Long wall face, lay outs of mechanized long wall face advancing with caving, layout of mechanized long wall face advancing with stowing.

Unit IV:
**Long Wall Retreating Method:** Long wall retreating and its application & selection. Layout of mechanized long wall face retreating with stowing & caving. Layout of long wall face equipped with shearer (SERD&DERD), Cutting methods of the Shearer in longwall mining, methods of sumping in long wall face extraction, method of push, sumping in longwall face extraction, salvaging operation.
Unit V:
Thick seam working: Definition- selection & application. Methods- inclined slicing with caving/stowing, Horizontal slicing with caving / stowing, Blasting gallery method subdir, level caving with mechanized long wall, Horizon mining, Selection & Application. Use of plough, hydraulic mining - Underground gasification of coal, method of extraction of contiguous seam. CBM-CMM-Definition, status in India, selection, methods of extraction, safety precaution as per CMR2017

Practical:

1. Layouts of underground mine
2. Draw a pit, top & pit Bottom layouts of shaft,
3. Layout of Bord and pillar showing
4. Development work and ventilation network,
5. Layout of Bord and pillar
6. Showing method depillaring and ventilation network,
7. Layout of longwall retreating method
8. Layout of Blasting Gallery panel.
9. Calculate the percentage of extraction for depillaring work,
10. Layout of CM district

Reference books:
1. Elements of Mining Technology Vol.I : D.J.Deshmukh
3. Longwall Mining : Samir Kumar Das
4. Modern coal Mining Technology : Samir Kumar Das
5. Principle & Practices of Coal Mining ; R.D. Singh
6. Coal Mining practice : Stathum
7. Surface Mining Technology : Samir Kumar Das.
8. Surface Mining : T.N. Singh
**Diploma (Engg.)**  
*Mining & Mine Surveying*  
**Semester-IV**  
*Mine Electrical Engineering*

**Unit-I:** Introduction - Basic electrical engineering, Faraday’s law of electromagnetic induction, D.C. Generator, EMF equation, type of generator, A.C. fundamental, basic idea of alternators (type, equation of emf), power factor, power triangles, method improving p. f. Resistance/ Capacitor/Inductance, RLC circuit,  
Fundamental of transformer 1-Ø,3-Ø emf equation, transformation ratio ( \( K = \frac{e_2}{e_1} = \frac{n_2}{n_1} = \frac{i_1}{i_2} \) ) numerical on it. KVA rating and calculation. Open/short circuit test of transformer. Maximum efficiency, Losses in transformer, concept of \( \Delta \), \( \delta \). Connection of transformer.

**Unit-II:** 3-Ø. Induction motor (sq. cage/slip-ring)., method of starting, \( \Delta \) starter, auto transformer starter, Rotor resistance starter, slip, torque, losses, efficiency. Double revolving theory, Single phase induction motor/working principles Synchronous Motors: Methods of starting, operation of synchronizing motor as a condenser and as a reactor, Application in Industries and Mines

**Unit-III:** Transmission and Distribution of Electrical Power in Mines concept of EHT, HT, LT voltages: Performance of short transmission lines; radial and ring–main distribution systems, line diagram from generation to load centre. Substation arrangements for opencast and underground mines, distribution of electrical power in mines, cables used in mines.

**Unit IV :** Mining type switchgears and protective devices: Types of circuit breakers, Gate end box, Drill panel, and Tran switch, Field Switch. Symmetrical faults and circuit breaker rating calculation. Protective relays: Thermal and induction disc type overload relays; mining type earth fault relay. Signaling and communication: basic concept of underground mine communication, Haulage and Coal face signaling systems for underground coal mines.

**Unit-V:** Electrical Safety in Mines: Concept of neutral and earth, Neutral Grounding and Equipment earthing practice in mines, principles of flameproof enclosure, intrinsic safety, Indian Electricity Rules as applied to mines – mainprovisions. Mine lighting system.
PRACTICAL: MINE ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

1. To study constructional detail of DC Machine.
2. To obtain Magnetization Characteristics of DC Generator.
3. To obtain load Characteristics and Voltage Regulation of Transformer.
4. No load test of a transformer.
5. Short circuit test of a transformer.
7. Study and operation of a single phase motor.
8. Displaying modulated & de- modulated signal on CRO & calculation of their frequency

Text Books
1. Nagrath and Kothari. Electrical Machines
2. Ashfaq Hussain. Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering
4. Electrical Engineering in Mines, by N.K.Datta
Diploma (Engg.)
Mining & Mine Surveying
Semester-IV

Mining Hazard & Safety

Unit-I:

Unit-II:

Unit-III:
Rescue and Recovery: Rescue and recovery operations in mine, Objectives and classification of rescue apparatus, self contained (Compressed oxygen) breathing apparatus. Smoke helmet & its construction details. Gas mask, self rescuer, purpose of resuscitation apparatus, Tests before and after using rescue apparatus, Rescue stations-equipment required, Rescue organization construction and function

Unit-IV:
Inundation: Inundation in mines, Dangers different sources of water-precautions against surface and underground water, precautions-while approaching water logged area, Burn side safety boring apparatus, Accident due to Inundation in chasanala(Dhanbad) accident.

Unit-V: Regulations:
Regulation related to Mine inundation CMR-126,127. Regulation related to mine gas, fire and self heating etc.

Text & Reference Books:

1. Elements of Mining Technology Vol-2, D. J. Deshmukh
3. Hand book on First Aid, Published by Multi Disciplinary Centre on Safety, Health & Environment, Bhubaneswar
Diploma (Semester-IV)
Mining & Mine Surveying
Mine Environment II

Unit I:
Mine fires Classification, causes, preventive measure, spontaneous heating- causes and preventive measures. Different methods of dealing with fire Permanent sealing of Fire. Collection of samples behind fire seals – Interpretation of samples – Coward’s diagram, calculation of CO/O2 deficiency ratio, reopening of sealed off areas Fire fighting equipment and organization.

Unit II
Ventilation plan & Continuous Monitoring of Ventilation System
Determination of the ventilation efficiency quotient (VEQ, ventilation survey, ventilation plan, crossing point temperature, Continuous recording and monitoring of Air velocity and Quantity- Tele monitoring systems – Advantages – disadvantages of it. Important regulation related to mine ventilation.

Unit III:
Heat and humidity in mine atmosphere and their effects; cooling power of mine air Dust - Generation/Sources - Control - Dust monitoring - Dust Survey.

Unit IV:
Mine Illumination/Lighting Lighting sources in mines, cap lamps, constructional feature of lamps; Underground lighting Flameproof and intrinsically safe lighting; Lamp room layout, lamp room organization, care and maintenance of cap lamps; Lighting in opencast as well as ungrounded mines exactly as per statutory norms

Unit V:
Miners Diseases. Different types of notified miner’s diseases, diseases due to inhalation of dust in mines causes and preventive measures of pneumoconiosis silicosis, siderosis, manganese poisoning, lead poisoning, Chromium poisoning. Harmful effects of radioactive minerals- causes and preventive measures of nystagmus and Ankylostomiosias.
PRACTICAL: MINE ENVIRONMENT II

1. Identifies the parts of flame safety lamp - Tests for the presence of inflammable gas accumulation - different types of flame safety lamps
2. Determination the percentage of methane using methanometers-Determines the percentage of CO using Co Detectors (chemicals)- Determination the percentage of other gases using multi-gas detectors
3. Draws the performance/characteristic curves of mine fans from the observations made by conducting appropriate experiments-
4. Measurement of air velocity with the help of anemometer,velometer
5. Determination of the ventilation efficiency quotient (VEQ)
6. To prepare a mine ventilation plan & Determine the cooling power of mine air
7. Study and sketch fire fighting equipments for class A, B,C, D, E Fires.
8. Collection of mine air sample from different parts of the mine by using water displacement methods, pipette and aspirator and vacuum bottles
9. Analysis of the air samples for the presence of various noxious gases- Graphs from results of the analysis of mine air samples from behind the sealed off areas of CO wards diagram.
10. Measurement of relative humidity with the help of various types of hygrometer

REFERENCE BOOKS
1. Mine fires, Rescue, Recovery and Inundation M A. Ramulu
2. Mine ventilation S. Ghatak
3. Mines Rescue rules
4. Mine ventilation Hartmen
5. Mine ventilation G.B. Mishra
6. UMS Volumes
7. Statham series
8. Mine management, Legislation and General safety S.Ghatak
9. Mine environment and its control G B Mishra
10. Mine Management VN.Singh
11. Industrial Management O.P.Khanna
12. SME Mining Engineering Hand Book-vol –I & vol-II
Diploma (Semester-IV)
Mining & Mine Surveying

GEOLOGY-II

Unit I:
**Stratigraphy:** Definition: objectives of Stratigraphy, Geological time scale. Physical divisions of India. major Stratigraphical divisions of India. Archeanns, Dharwar, Cuddapah, Vindyan, Gondwana systems, Fossil: Definition, mode of occurrence, uses of fossils.

Unit II:
**Economic Geology:** Definition of forms of Ore, Gangue, Tenor, associated mineral resources, proved, probable, possible reserves, different process of Mineralization, important Economic minerals; Metallic and Non Metallic Minerals.

Unit III:
**Prospecting Techniques:** Objectives: Guide lines for location of mineral deposits, prospecting methods principles, Applicability’s of pitting, trenching, Drill cutting, Boring, Geophysical methods, Electrical, gravity, Seismic, Radiometric, G I S and Remote Sensing.

Unit IV:
**Know about the coal geology:** Objectives: State the Periods of coal Formation, Mention the different Stages of Coal formation, Explain the Origin of Coal Seams-Explain the In situ Theory, Explain the Drift Theory, Describe the Structural Features of Coal Seams-Give the Classification of Coal- Name the world coal fields-Describe the coalfields of India

Unit V:
**Know about the Petroleum Geology:** Know the importance of Petroleum as Fuel- State the Origin of Petroleum-State the Migration and Accumulation of Petroleum-State the distribution of Oil fields in the world- State the distribution of Oil fields in India.
PRACTICAL: MINING GEOLOGY-II

1. Megascopic Study and Physical Identification of Non-Metallic Minerals by their physical properties.
2. Megascopic Study and Physical Identification of Metallic Minerals by their physical properties.
3. Microscopic Study and Identification of Non-Metallic Minerals by their Optical properties
4. Microscopic Study and Identification of Metallic Minerals by their Optical properties
5. Megascopic Study and Physical Identification of different kinds of Coals by their physical properties.
6. Microscopic Study and Identification of different kinds of Coals by their Optical properties
10. Locate and Distribute the various Economic Minerals in India On Indian Map.

REFERENCE BOOKS
1. Text Book of Geology ; P.K.Mukharjee
2. Mining Geology : Arogya Swami
3. Engineering Geology : Parbin Singh
4. Text Book of Coal Geology: R.S. Sharma
Diploma (Semester-IV)  
Mining & Mine Surveying

ADVANCED MINE SURVEYING

Unit I:

Unit II:
Triangulation: Definition – Principles – classification mine Triangulation – scheme of Triangulation – Checks for measuring angles in Triangle – selection of stations – points considered for selection of stations – Baseline measurement in catenary, on level ground – Correction applied on base line determination of true north by astronomical observation method of extension of base line and prolongation of base line.

Unit III:
Setting Curves: Classification – Definitions – elements of simple curve – Method of setting out curves – by chord and offset, chard and angle related numerical.

Unit IV:
Tachometry and Leveling
Leveling: Method of leveling rise and fall method height of instrument method of booking.
Level related problems and plotting of sections.

Unit V:
Stope Survey-Objectives – Methods – Tap Triangulation – Field of application –Radial Ray method stope plans with details
PRACTICAL: ADVANCED MINE SURVEYING

1. **Know the traversing** - Conducts traverse survey by direct bearing method by meridian method and rectangular method.
2. Traverse survey by double foresight method-Plot the traverse by meridian method and rectangular method.
3. **Know the Triangulation** - Extension of the given base line/ Prolongation of base line.
4. **Know the Triangulation** Prolongation of base line.
5. **Know the Curve Setting** - Sets out curve by chord and offset.
6. **Know the Curve Setting** Sets out curve by Chord and Angle.
7. **Know the Tachometry survey** - Determines the tachometric constants.
8. **Know the Tachometry survey** R.L of points by fixed hair method.
9. **Know the Tachometry survey** R.L.s of points by tangential method.
10. **Plotting of various surveying field results** - Plotting of triangulation survey of the given area.

8. **Levelling:** Carry out profile levelling survey of the given area and plot its cross section.
9. **Levelling:** Carry out subsidence survey on a given area and plot the subsidence profile.
10. **Levelling:** Plot the contours of the given area.


**TEXT & REFERENCE BOOKS**

- Kanetkar & Kulkarni Vol
- Punmia Vol. 1,2,3
- U.M.S. Volumes
- Ghatak Vol.1,2,3

1. Surveying : 1,2
2. Surveying : Punmia Vol. 1,2,3
3. U.M.S. Volumes
4. Surveying : Ghatak Vol.1,2,3
Diploma (Semester-V)
Mining & Mine Surveying
Mine Sampling Assaying and Mineral Processing

Unit I.

Unit II:

Unit III
Mineral Processing Methods:
Gravity concentration methods. Introductory froth floatation. Magnetic separation etc. Simplified flow sheets of coal, copper, Lead & zinc, iron, lime stones (Briefly).

Unit IV:
Coal washing/ beneficiation: Cooking and non cooking coal, Grading of coal characteristics of Indian Coal, Why Coal processing is needed ? Constituents of coal and their role – Specification of coal to be used in steel plants (for coking coal) and other plants (power plants, cement plants etc).

Unit V:
Coal quality & Beneficiation methods:
Coal quality improvement while mining and its advantages, Coal handling, Dry coal beneficiation, Wet coal beneficiation.

Practical: MINE SAMPLING ASSAYING AND MINERAL PROCESSING
1. Study of sampling methods.
2. Study of constructional features of jaw crusher.
3. Study of different types of tumbling mills.
4. Study of froth floatation.
5. Study of Gravity concentration methods.
6. Study of magnetic separation.
7. Study of various flow sheets.
8. Study of various coal processing methods (dry beneficiation)
9. Study of wet coal beneficiation process.

Reference Books:
1. Mineral dressing Gaudin
3. Element of mining D.J.Deshmukh
4. Courses in mining Geology: Arogyaswamy
Diploma (Semester-V)
Mining & Mine Surveying

MINING MACHINERY – I

Unit I:

Unit II:

Unit III: Types of Winding system

Unit IV:

Unit V

Along with these topics provision of CMR & MMR & DGMS Notification /circular shall be consulted


PRACTICAL: MINING MACHINERY – I
1. To study of different types of wire rope its composition & uses in mining.
2. Process of changing of winding rope and its requirement as per regulation.
3. To study of Direct rope haulage system with figure.
4. Study of Endless rope haulage system & its designing aspect with figure.
5. Study of various types of safety devices in haulage system.
6. To study the different types of winding system and their comparative application.
7. Study of different types of locomotive & its application.
8. Study of different types of conveyors with their design parameters & uses in mines.
9. To study the different method of speed control in winding system.
10. Study of different types of Arial ropeway & its uses.

TEXT & REFERENCE BOOKS
1. Handbook of Metalliferous Mining Methods by Y.P.,Chacharkar, Lovely Prakashan, Dhanbad.
2. Elements of Mining Technology, D.J.Deshmukh Vol.3
3. Mine Transport by Kerlin
5. Elements of Mining Technology, D.J.Deshmukh Vol.3
6. Mine Transport by Kerlin
7. Introduction to Mining, G.K.Pradhan, Mintech Publications, Bhubaneswar
Diploma (Semester-V)
Mining & Mine Surveying
Advanced Mine Surveying-I

Unit-I
Contour Concept- Definitions; Characteristics of contours; Tachometric Contouring - Fieldwork, Interpolation of contours; Plotting and interpretation of contours. Method of contouring. Volume calculation by using contour map and profile Leveling.

Unit-II
National Grid
Map projection, Caissoni Lambert’s poly conic & universal transfer of Mercator, transformation of coordinates, subsidence survey method Objectives, introduction of photogrammetric

Unit-III
Computation of area and Volume- measurement of area and volume by trapezoidal and simpson formula. Calculation of area by mid ordinate and average ordinate rule. Area calculation using planimeter and digital planimeter. Types of cross section and areas, reserve calculation

Unit-IV
Application of Automation & IT in surveying: Data acquisitions; Preparation of plans and sections; Calculation of earth works, Introduction to Surveying software’s, Surveying by auto plotter technique.

Development Surveys: Control of direction and gradient in drifts, survey for tunneling,

Unit-V
Shaft Surveying- Determination of depth of shaft, method of checking verticality of shaft, Preparation of a ventilation plan and underground plan as per regulation. Detail traversing of underground and plotting the area. Symbols as per CMR&MMR used for preparation of plans & Section.

PRACTICAL: ADVANCED MINE SURVEYING-II

1. Exercise on contouring and plotting of contour map.
2. Calculation of area of map with the help of planimeter.
3. Traversing of an area and calculation the area with the help of coordinate system.
4. Application of GIS software in mine surveying.
5. Study of ventilation plan of a underground mine.
6. Study of a surface plan of mine.
7. Study of contour map and toposheets.
8. Determination of depth of shaft and its verticality.
9. Preparation of ventilation plan
10. Determination of area by total station

TEXT & REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Surveying : Kanetkar & Kulkarni Vol
2. Surveying : Punmia Vol. 1,2,3
3. U.M.S. Volumes
4. Surveying : Ghatak Vol.1,2,3
Diploma (Semester-V)
Mining & Mine Surveying

Mining hazard safety and legislation

Unit I
Preventive measures against dangers, mine boundary and barriers, panel barriers, water dams, calculation of dam size and construction. Approaching water logged workings and its precautions, long bore holes by burn side Boring apparatus and its safety and statutory aspects. Standing order in the event of stoppage of MMV and occurrence of fire in u/g mine

Unit II
Mine rescue and recovery work- selection of rescue team, initial and refresher training, emergency Organization, rescue procedure in different situation, recovery search for survivors their rescue work, Accident to mine rescue brigade member, Clearing dead bodies and re-establishing system connected with immediate rescue operation

Unit III
Actual operation for survival technique, use of bore hole in rescue operation, rescue plan water danger plan, conventional sign of schedule fifth of Rescue Rule, adjusting and test of breathing apparatus, flow meter, bobbin meter oxygen etc.

Unit IV
Rescue chamber, refuge station or refuge bay, barricades.Composition of safety committee, function of safety committee work men inspector, duty of work-men inspector, provision of canteen

Unit V
A. Important regulation of CMR 2017 such as CMR 88,92,111,112,113,118,119,121,123,124,159,160,161,166, 167,168
B. Course of training by the use of self rescuer, conditions & other detail of methane gas transportation in below ground (CMR230),
C. Condition for deep Hole blasting in OCM(CMR194)
D. Condition for conducting blasting in fire area in OCM(CMR202)
PRACTICAL: MINING HAZARD SAFETY AND LEGISLATION

1. Study of constructional features & working of self contained breathing apparatus.
2. Study of various types of Fire Extinguishers used in Mines.
4. Study of constructional features & working of Gas Mask.
5. Study of constructional features & working of Reviving apparatus.
7. Study of constructional features & working of Stone Dust Barriers.
8. First aid training to be explained and conducted.
10. Emergency organization in underground mines.

Text & Reference Books:
Classified Mine Circulars Issued by DGMS (Compiled)
Relevant Act, Rules and Regulations, Published by Govt. of India
Elements of Mining Technology Vol-2, D. J. Deshmukh
Hand book on First Aid, Published by Multi Disciplinary Centre on Safety, Health & Environment, Bhubaneswar
Diploma (Semester-VI)
Mining & Mine Surveying

ROCK MECHANICS AND STRATA CONTROL

Unit I:
Definition of rock mechanics – scope of Rock mechanics Application of Rock mechanics to mining field.

Rock Properties – Physical, Mechanical, Properties of rocks – compressive strength – Tensile strength- Shear strength – strength indices of rocks – Point Load Strength Index- Protodyakanov Strength Index(PSI) – porosity & permeability Anisotropy –

Unit II:

Unit III:
**Strata and ground movements:** Strata conditions before and after mining operations – Theories of mechanics of Strata behaviour – Strata pressure in and around Bord and pillar and long wall workings. RQD, Rock Mass Rating of roof strata (RMR), Slope Mass Rating (SMR). Instrumentation for measuring ground movement .


Unit IV:
**Subsidence:** Definition of various terms – Angle of draw positive or negative, factors influencing angle of draw – factors affecting subsidence – damages – Protective measures – Subsidence measurements –surface Movements and Deformation during depillaring& Longwall Mining.

Unit V:
**Strata control:** Supports – Necessity– Classification & Application- Principle of roof bolting, stitching, cable bolting, short creating– Rigid and Yielding props – constructional details of Friction, Hydraulic props – Method of setting, testing & withdrawal – Fore polling, safari support- Junction Supports – Clearance of Heavy roof Collapse – Strata Monitoring Plan (SMP)
PRACTICAL: ROCK MECHANICS AND STRATA CONTROL

1. Procedure for the determination of compressive strength and point load index of given rock samples.
3. Procedure for the determination of slake durability index of given rock samples.
4. Brazilian Test - determination of tensile strength of given rock samples of by
5. Procedure for the determination of shear strength and triaxial properties of rock
6. Measurement of core recovery and RQD.
7. Determination of RMR of given field data
8. Determination of Protodykonov Strength Index of given rocks

TEXT & REFERENCE BOOKS

2. Rock mechanics and strata control, by B.S.Varma
3. Elements of Mining Technology, by D.J.Deshmukh & R.T.Deshmuk Vol 1,2,3
4. Wining and working Vol 1,2
5. Rock Mechanics & Ground Control, by D.Biswas, Lovely Prakashan, Dhanbad.
Diploma (Semester-VI)
Mining & Mine Surveying

MINE MANAGEMENT AND MINE ECONOMICS

Unit 1
Management and Organisation: Concept of management; Principle of scientific management; functions of management; future challenges for management; organisational structure for mining enterprise; selection, training and development of human resources; ownership of mines.

Unit 2
Entrepreneurship: concept of entrepreneurship; entrepreneurs vs entrepreneurship; innovation and entrepreneurship; motivational factors in entrepreneurship; risks and rewards; self employment schemes; site selection; plant layout; setting up of a mine; market survey and research; feasibility study; man power requirement; techno economics and cost factors.

Unit 3
Work Study and Production Management: Principle, scope and necessity of work study; method study – concept and advantages; motion study; concept and principle of time study. Production planning, scheduling and control; short term and long term planning; concept of productivity and its measurement.

Unit 4
Mine Economics and Mine Valuation: Concept of mine economics; mining industries and India’s economic development; concept of mineral resources and their classification; consumption, substitution and conservation of mineral resources; infrastructures in mining areas; status of small mines. Basic concept of mine valuations; earlier approaches to valuation; recent approaches to valuation.

Unit 5
Quality Management and N.M.P.: Concept of quality; total quality management; ISO concept; Concept of six sigma; advantages of quality improvement in mining. Objectives and elements of a national mineral policy; national mineral policy of India.

Recommended Books
1 Singh, V. N, Mine Management.
3 Deshmukh, R. T, Mineral and Mine Economics.
4 Chaterjee, K. K, An introduction to mineral economics.
5 Kumar, A, Mine Economics.
Diploma (Semester-VI)
Mining & Mine Surveying

Mine Electrical Engineering & Energy & Savings in mining

Unit I:
**Surface Sub-Station:** Transmission lines from power company, their performances, Distribution on surface - General surface substation for underground mine/quarries. **Underground Power Installation:** - Distribution of power in quarries and mines – Underground distribution - Sub-station planning.

Unit II:
**Mining Switch Gears:** Gate and box - Pillar switch - Drill panel. **Mining Cables & Earthing Practice:** - Types of cables - Construction and applicability, safety features - Type of earthing used in mines - Main features, applicability and construction.

Unit III:
**Miscellaneous:** - Flame proof enclosure - Intrinsic safety - Symmetrical faults and circuit breaker equipment, Calculations - Principle of thyristors and their application to mines device – Load factor, diversity factor. **Indian Electricity Rules:**- Terms and definitions - Voltage limits, etc. Role of DGMS in electrical energy use in mines.

Unit IV:

Text & Reference Books
1. UMS
2. Mine Electrical By N.K. Dutta
Diploma (Semester-VI)

Mining & Mine Surveying

MINING MACHINERY – II

Unit I:
Coal face machinery a) Hand held drills – classification Electronic Rotary drills: Hammer Drills, Epicyclical gear Arrangement-b) Power Loader – Types of loaders, field of applications, working operation-Principle, design and application of long wall face machinery shearer, AFC, Lump breaker – stage loader, power pack self advancing chock shield supports- SERDS and DERDS- their applications.

Unit II:
Principle of working of AFC (Armoured Face conveyor)- names the constituent parts of AFC-application of Twin Bord AFC, bottom closed AFC- safety devices associated with AFC drive-principle of lump breaker- purpose of power pack- Sequences of overburden Movements in a long wall Panel- classification and capability of the immediate roof in long wall panel- Abutment Pressures in long wall mining- classification of Powered supports in long wall mining- factors governing the selection of power supports- purpose of the following in Power supports a) Canopy b) Caving Shield c) Lamniscate Links d) Extension Canopy e) Face Guard f) Double acting Advancing Ram- composition of Hydraulic fluid- types of Hydraulic control systems.

Unit III:

Unit IV:
Surface Sub-Station: - Transmission lines from power company, their performances, Distribution on surface - General surface substation for underground mine/quarries.Underground Power Installation: - Distribution of power in quarries and mines – Underground distribution - Sub-station planning. Mining Switch Gears: Gate and box - Pillar switch - Drill panel. Mining Cables & Earthing, Practice: - Types of cables - Construction and applicability, safety features - Type of earthing used in mines - Main features, applicability and construction.

Unit V:
Mine Pumps: Pumping - Various terms of pumping, classification of pumps - centrifugal pump fittings - Turbine pump, fittings - Eudthrust - submersible pump - fittings Roto Pump, merits limitation - Selection of pumps - computation of numerical problems on Head, Quantity, H.P. Frictional losses.
PRACTICAL: MINING MACHINERY – II

1. To study the different type of power support with its merit and demerits.
2. To study the different type of shearer and its constructional detail.
3. To study about the silent feature of coal drilling machine.
4. To study about the construction of different type of cable.
5. To study about the centrifugal pump and its principle of working.
6. Turbine pump and its principle of working
7. To study about the submersible pump and its fitting.
8. To study about the different type of signalling system used in mines.
9. To study about the flameproof apparatus and its construction.
10. To study about the layout of surface substation.

Text & Reference Books
1. Elements of Mining : D.J.Deshmukh Vol.3
2. Science and Art of Mining Digest
3. U.M.S.Volumes
4. Statham series VOL III
5. Mine transport by : KERLIN
6. Introduction to mining engineering : HARTMEN
Diploma (Semester-VI)
Mining & Mine Surveying
METAL MINING

Unit - I
**Basic concept of Metal Mining and Development of Mineral Deposits**

**Unit II**
Development of Mineral Deposits
Levels into sub levels, Positions of drives – Footwall - Laying initial haulage – haulage inclines - Handling waste rock - Hand drills and air legs – drifters and Jumbos – Tunnel Boring - Arrangements for loadings and hauling of broken rock, Conventional and mechanized methods of raising, jora rise method.

**Unit - III**
**Stoping Methods** – Classification of stoping systems, Selecting stoping method- Breast stoping, under hand stopping, overhand stoping, open stope stoping. Shrinkage stoping, Sub level stoping, Vertical crater retreating method. Sublevel slicing, Ring hole drilling,
**Caving methods**- block caving , sub- level caving ,

**Unit – IV**
**Cut & Fill methods**- selection of methods- horizontal cut & fill , post & pillar , selection of fill material- mill tailing & paste fill-precaution against stability of fill material

**Problems associated with Deep Mining**- Deepening—difficulties associated remedial measures. Heat and humidity and dust in deep mines – working remedial measures- conversion of open cast to underground metal mining.

**Unit -V**
**Special method** –Ore & heap leaching , solution mining ,
**Sampling** - Objectives and principles, mining situations – classification of sampling methods basing on collection. Stope sampling, channel sampling chip sampling, bulk sampling, drill sampling, Salting, Assaying and Assay plan
PRACTICAL: METAL MINING

1. Pit bottom and pit top layout around a vertical shaft and inclines.
2. Study and draw sketches of Breast stoping,
3. Study and draw sketches of under hand stoping,
4. Study and draw sketches of Shrinkage stoping,
5. Study and draw sketches of Sub level stoping,
6. Study and draw sketches of vertical crater retreating method.
7. Study and draw sketches of Cut & fill methods
8. Study and draw sketches of Ring hole drilling
9. Study of block caving
10. Coning & quartering methods Study & sketch

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Elements of mining : LEWS
2. S.M.E Hand Book Vol 1,2,3
3. Mining Engineers Hand Book : Peele. Vol 1,2
4. Mining Geology : Arogyaswam
5. Mine Ventilation : G.B.Mishra
Diploma (Semester-VI)
Mining & Mine Surveying

PROJECT WORK

COURSE CONTENTS
Identification of the Project- Collection of data- Organisation of the data- Design of Project elements, Preparation of drawings- Schedules and sequence of operations- Preparation of charts and models Preparation of report

Note : OBJECTIVES

➢ Identify different works to be carried out in the project.
➢ Collect data relevant to the project.
➢ Arrive at efficient method from the available choices based on preliminary investigation.
➢ Design the required elements of the project as per standard practices.
➢ Prepare working drawing for the project.
➢ Prepare schedule of time and sequence of operations.
➢ Prepare charts or models for each project.
➢ Prepare project report.
➢ Students shall be divided into groups of five and each group shall be assigned a problem that calls for application of the knowledge. Project work will be allotted by the concerned Head of Section and assign a staff member as guide at the beginning of VI semester. The students are exposed to the U/G workings or Industries for collecting information or relevant data from respective areas during the entire VI semester, to collect information after the institutional working hours or during holidays – second Saturdays / Sundays/ Winter/ holidays and prepares project report under the supervision of guide. Project report will be assessed at the end of VI Semester for final examination. Project may be selected from among the following suggested topics.

Underground mining(coal )
• Bord and pillar mining method
• Longwall mining method.
• Blasting gallery method.
• Stoping methods for non-coal mining
• Mechanised stoping methods for non-coal mining

Opencast mining
• Pillars extracting by open cast method(coal)
• Mechanised opencast mining.
• In Pit crushing technology
• Surface mining technology
• Blasting technology